

=February=, Febrero
 =feel=, tacto
 =to feel=, sentir
 =fender=, guardafuego
 =few=, pocos, (-as)
 =field=, campo
 =fig-tree=, higuera
 =to fight=, batirse, luchar, pelear
 =figured=, labrado
 =figures=, cifras
 =file=, ensartapapeles, guardapapeles
 =to file (papers), to string (beads)=, ensartar
 =to file a petition in bankruptcy=, declararse en quiebra
 =to finance=, comanditar
 =to find=, encontrar, hallar
 =fine=, hermoso
 =fine= (_n._), multa
 =finish=, acabado, apresto, aderezo
 =to finish=, acabar
 =fir=, abeto
 =fire-arms=, armas de fuego
 =firebricks=, ladrillos refractarios
 =firm, fast, strong=, fuerte
 =firm=, casa
 =firm= (_adj._), firme, fijo
 =firmness=, firmeza
 =to fix=, fijar
 =fixed=, fijo
 =to flatter oneself=, lisonjearse
 =flange=, reborde
 =flax=, lino
 =flourishing=, floreciente
 =flower=, flor
 =flower-stand=, portaramillete (portarramillete), maceta, florero
 =to fly=, volar
 =fly-wheel=, volante
 =to fold=, plegar
 =to follow=, seguir
 =fond of=, aficionado á
 =food-stuffs=, géneros alimenticios
 =foolish=, tonto
 =at foot=, al pie
 =footwear=, calzado
 =for=, para, por
 =to force=, forzar

=exacto=, exact, accurate
 =examen=, examination
 =exceder=, to exceed, to overstep
 =exclusive=, exclusive, sole
 =exhibir=, to show, to exhibit
 =exigir=, to require
 =exiguo=, slender, slight, small
 =existencias=, stocks
 =éxito=, result
 =éxito (bueno, malo)=, success, failure
 =expedidor=, sender
 =experimentar=, to experience, to experiment
 =experto=, experienced
 =explicar, explicar=, to explain
 =explotar=, to exploit, to work (mines, etc.)
 =exponerse á=, to encounter, to expose oneself to
 =exportación=, export, exportation
 =exportador=, exporter, shipper
 =extender=, to extend, to stretch
 =extranjero=, foreigner, foreign, _also_ abroad
 =extraño=, strange, queer

=F=

=fábrica de algodón=, cotton mill
 =fabricante=, manufacturer
 =facilidad=, ease, facility
 =factura=, invoice
 =facturar=, to invoice
 =falta=, want, absence of, fault, blame
 =falta de aceptación, de pago=, non-acceptance, non-payment
 =faltar=, to be wanting, to be necessary, to fail
 =fama=, fame, reputation, name
 =famoso=, famous
 =fantasías=, fancies
 =fardín, cuarto=, farthing, a trifling amount
 =fardito=, truss
 =fardo=, bale
 =favorable=, favourable
 =favorecer=, to oblige
 =Febrero=, February
 =fecha=, date
 =fecha de=, dated
 =feliz=, happy

=ferretería=, ironware
 =ferrocarril=, railway
 =festoneado=, scalloped
 =fiador=, surety
 =fiados=, book debts
 =fidedigno=, trustworthy
 =fiel=, faithful
 =fielato=, octroi office
 =fiesta del comercio=, bank holiday
 =fijar=, to fix
 =fijo=, fixed, firm
 =filosofía=, philosophy
 =firma=, signature
 =firmar=, to sign
 =firmeza=, firmness
 =(el) fin=, the end
 =fino=, shrewd
 =fletar=, to charter, to freight
 =flete=, freight
 =flojedad=, slackness
 =flojo=, slack
 =flor=, flower
 =floreciente=, flourishing
 =folleto=, leaflet
 =fomento=, development, encouragement
 =fonda=, hotel, hotel
 =fondo=, bottom, ground (colour)
 =fondos=, funds, capital
 =forma=, shape
 =formal=, formal, respectable
 =forro=, lining
 =fortuna=, fortune
 =forzar=, to force, to strain
 =fósforos=, matches
 =fracasar=, to fall through
 =fracaso=, failure
 =franco de avería particular=, f.p.a. (free particular average)
 =franco de porte, tra(n)sporte pagado=, carriage paid
 =franja=, fringe
 =franqueo=, postage
 =frase=, phrase, sentence
 =frazada=, blanket
 =frecuentemente=, frequently
 =(la) frente=, forehead
 =(el) frente=, front

=to experiment=, experimentar
 =expert=, perito
 =to explain=, explicar, explicar
 =to exploit=, explotar
 =export=, exportación
 =exporter=, exportador
 =to expose oneself to=, exponerse á, arrostrar
 =to extend=, extender
 =extension of time for payment=, moratorium, moratoria
 =extinguished=, apagado
 =eye=, ojo

=F=

=face=, cara
 =to face=, hacer frente
 =to facilitate=, allanar
 =facility=, facilidad
 =fact=, hecho
 =to fade=, desteñir
 =to fail=, faltar
 =failure=, éxito malo
 =failure=, fracaso
 =fair=, equitativo, justo
 =fairness=, equidad
 =faithful=, fiel
 =to fall=, caer
 =fall= (_n._), caída, baja
 =to fall due=, vencer
 =to fall through=, fracasar
 =fame=, fama
 =famous=, famoso
 =fancies=, fantasías
 =far away=, lejos
 =farewell=! ¡vale!
 =farthing=, fardín
 =by fast train=, á grande velocidad
 =father=, padre
 =fatherland=, patria
 =fault=, falta
 =at fault=, culpado
 =favour=, obsequio
 =favourable=, favorable
 =fear=, miedo, tema (_f._)

=to enjoy=, gozar, disfrutar de
 =to enjoy oneself=, divertirse
 =to enlarge=, agrandar
 =enlightened=, ilustrado
 =to enlist=, alistar
 =to be enough=, bastar
 =to entangle=, embrollar
 =to enter=, entrar en
 =enterprise=, empresa
 =enterprising=, emprendedor
 =to entrust=, confiar á
 =envy=, envidia
 =epoch=, época
 =equal=, igual
 =to equal=, igualar
 =equipment=, equipo
 =equity=, equidad
 =error=, error
 =to escape=, escapar
 =to escape one's notice=, pasársele por alto á uno
 =especially=, mayormente
 =to establish=, establecer
 =to esteem=, estimar
 =eternally=, eternamente
 =this evening=, esta tarde
 =ever=, nunca
 =for ever=, eternamente
 =every=, cada
 =everybody=, todo el mundo, todos
 =exact=, exacto
 =examination=, examen
 =to exceed=, exceder
 =exceedingly=, mucho
 =excellent, very good=, óptimo
 =to exchange=, trocar, cambiar
 =exclusive=, exclusivo
 =to excuse=, dispensar, disculpar
 =to execute=, ejecutar
 =exercise (gram.)=, tema (el)
 =to exert oneself=, afanarse
 =to exhaust=, apurar, agotar
 =to exhibit=, exhibir
 =to expect=, esperar
 =to experience=, experimentar
 =experienced=, experto

=fresno=, ash
 =frío= (_adj_. and _n_), cold
 =fruta=, fruit
 =fruto=, fruit of labour, etc.
 =fuente=, fountain, source
 =fuerte=, strong, fast, firm
 =fuerza motriz=, motive power
 =fugitivo= loose (colours)
 =fulano=, so and so
 =funcionar de, proceder (como)=, to act as
 =fundar=, to found
 =furioso=, furious
 =fustán=, fustian

 =G=

 =galón=, gallon
 =gana=, inclination, desire
 =gana, de buena, mala=, willingly, unwillingly
 =ganancias y pérdidas=, profit and loss
 =ganar=, to gain, to earn
 =ganga=, a bargain, cheap lot
 =garabato=, clothes hook
 =garantizar=, to guarantee, to warrant
 =garbanzos=, Spanish peas
 =garrote=, stick, cudgel
 =gastar=, to spend, to spoil; also to wear (usually)
 =gato=, cat, jack (machinery)
 =general=, general
 =géneros=, goods
 =géneros alimenticios=, food-stuffs
 =géneros imperfectos=, jobs
 =generoso=, generous
 =genio=, temper
 =gente (la)=, people
 =gerente=, manager
 =girar=, to draw (a bill), to turn
 =giro=, bill, draft, also turnover
 =gobernar=, to govern
 =gobierno=, government
 =goleta=, schooner
 =goma elástica, caucho=, rubber
 =gorra (gorro)=, cap
 =gorrión=, sparrow

=gozar=, to enjoy
 =grabado=, embossed
 =gracia=, grace, gracefulness
 =graduación=, gradation, degree
 =granadas=, pomegranates
 =grande (gran)=, great, large
 =grande velocidad (á)=, by fast train
 =granizar=, to hail
 =granjearse=, to win over
 =granos, mercado de=, grain, grain market
 =gratificación=, gratuity
 =gratitud=, gratitude
 =gratuito=, gratuitous, honorary
 =grifo=, cock (machinery)
 =gris=, grey
 =grito=, cry, shout
 =grueso=, thick
 =gruñir=, to growl, to grumble, to grunt
 =guante=, glove
 =guardafuego=, fender
 =guardapapeles=, file
 =guardar=, to keep
 =guardar cama=, to lie in bed
 =guardias aduaneras=, custom house officials
 =guarnición=, trimming
 =guerra=, war
 =guingas, carranclanes=, gingham
 =guisantes=, green peas
 =gustar=, to please
 =gustar (á uno)=, to like

=H=

=habas=, broad beans
 =haber=, to have, there to be
 =haber menester=, to need
 =habérselas con uno=, to dispute, to wrangle, to vie with
 =hábil=, clever
 =habitantes=, inhabitants
 =hablar=, to speak
 =hacer=, to do, to make
 =hacer caso=, to take notice
 =hacer constar=, to show, to demonstrate
 =hacer falta=, to be wanted

=E=

=each=, cada
 =eager=, ansioso, deseoso
 =eagle=, águila
 =early=, temprano
 =to earn=, ganar
 =to be earnest=, tener empeño
 =earnestly=, vivamente
 =ease=, facilidad
 =east=, este
 =Easter=, Pascua
 =to eat=, comer
 =to economise=, ahorrar, economizar
 =to effect=, efectuar
 =effort=, esfuerzo
 =with great effort=, á duras penas
 =either= (after _negative_), tampoco
 =to elaborate=, elaborar
 =elegantly=, elegantemente
 =to embark=, embarcar
 =embarrassment=, embarazo apuro
 =to embezzle=, malversar
 =embossed=, grabado
 =to embrace=, abrazar, abarcar
 =embroidered=, bordado
 =to employ=, emplear
 =to be employed=, emplearse
 =employer=, jefe
 =empty=, vacío
 =to enable=, poner en condiciones
 =to enclose=, incluir, adjuntar
 =enclosed=, adjunto
 =to encounter=, exponerse á, arrostrar
 =encouragement=, fomento, estímulo
 =end=, cabo, fin
 =to endeavour, to treat, to try=, tratar
 =to endorse=, endosar
 =to engage=, empeñar
 =engagement=, empeño
 =engine=, máquina
 =engineer=, ingeniero
 =to enhance=, elevar

=difficulty=, dificultad
 =diligence=, diligencia
 =to direct=, dirigir
 =disappointed (to be)=, llevar chasco
 =disarmament=, desarme
 =to discard=, rechazar
 =to discharge=, descargar
 =to disconcert=, desanimar
 =to feel discouraged=, desanimarse
 =discreet=, discreto
 =to discuss=, discutir
 =disgusted=, disgustado
 =dishonour=, deshonra
 =to dispense with=, prescindir de
 =displeased=, disgustado
 =to dispose=, disponer
 =to distinguish=, distinguir
 =district=, distrito
 =disturbance=, disturbio
 =disturbed=, perturbado, disturbado
 =division (Govt. office)=, negociado
 =to do=, hacer
 =dock=, dique
 =doctor=, médico
 =doctrine=, doctrina
 =document=, documento
 =dog=, perro
 =door=, puerta
 =dot=, punto
 =doubt=, duda
 =down quilt=, colcha de plumón
 =dozen=, docena
 =draft=, giro
 =to drain=, agotar
 =draughtsman=, diseñador
 =to draw a bill=, girar
 =to draw near=, aproximarse
 =to draw out=, sacar
 =to draw up (deeds)=, redactar
 =dress goods=, telas para trajes
 =drill=, dril
 =to drizzle=, lloviznar
 =drum (machinery)=, tambor
 =to duplicate=, duplicar
 =during=, durante

=hacer frente=, to face, to meet (bills, etc.)
 =hacerse=, to become
 =hacer una remesa=, to send a remittance
 =hachuelas (hachas)=, hatchets (axes)
 =hacienda=, property, shop, stores
 =hallar, encontrar=, to find
 =hambre=, hunger
 =hampa=, vagabonds (company of)
 =hasta que=, until
 =hasta la fecha=, to date
 =hasta que punto=, to what extent
 =hato=, wearing apparel, bundle of clothes
 =hay=, there is, there are
 =haya=, beech
 =heces de sebo=, tallow, greaves
 =hecho=, fact, action
 =helar=, to freeze
 =(la= _or_ =el) hélice=, the screw (of a boat)
 =herida=, wound, sting
 =herir=, to wound, to cut (fig.)
 =hermano=, brother
 =hermosamente=, beautifully
 =hermoso=, beautiful, fine, handsome
 =herramientas=, tools
 =hervir=, to boil
 =hidalguía=, nobleness, chivalry
 =hielo=, escarcha, frost
 =hierro=, iron
 =higos=, figs
 =higuera=, fig tree
 =hija política, nuera=, daughter-in-law
 =hijo=, son
 =hijodalgo=, gentleman by birth, squire
 =hijo político, yerno=, son-in-law
 =hilador=, spinner
 =hilados=, yarn
 =hilar=, to spin
 =hinchazón=, boom
 =hipoteca, mortgage
 =hipotecar=, to mortgage
 =historia=, history
 =holandas=, hollands
 =holgazán=, lazy
 =hombre=, man
 =hombre llano=, rough-and-ready man

=honor=, honour
 =honradez=, honesty
 =honrar=, to honour
 =hora=, hour
 =hortelano= (fruit) gardener
 =hortera=, office boy (jocularly)
 =hoy=, to-day
 =huelga=, strike
 =huerta=, orchard
 =hueso=, bone
 =huir, escapar=, to flee, to escape
 =humear=, to smoke (of a chimney)
 =hundimiento=, subsidence

=I=

=el idioma=, the language
 =igual=, equal
 =igualar=, to equal, to match
 =ilustrado=, enlightened
 =ilustrar=, to illustrate
 =ilustre=, illustrious
 =impedir=, to hinder
 =imperfectos=, job lots
 =imponer=, to impose, also to inform
 =importaciones=, imports
 =importancia=, importance, amount
 =importar=, to matter
 =importar (en)=, to amount to
 =importe=, amount
 =imprimir (impreso)=, to print (printed)
 =imprevidencia=, want of foresight
 =imprevisto=, unforeseen
 =impuesto=, tax
 =impuesto de consumos=, octroi duties
 =incertidumbre=, uncertainty
 =incluir=, to enclose, to include
 =inconveniencia=, unsuitability, impropriety
 =inconveniente=, inconvenience
 =indemnidad=, indemnity, signed guarantee
 =indemnización=, indemnity (compensation for loss)
 =indicar=, to indicate, to point out
 =indígena=, native
 =industria=, industry

=below deck=, bajo cubierta
 =on deck=, sobre cubierta
 =to declaim=, declamar
 =to declare=, declarar
 =decline=, baja
 =to decline=, venir á menos
 =to decree=, decretar
 =deeds=, hechos
 =deeds (law)=, actas
 =defect=, defecto
 =to defer=, diferir
 =to define=, definir
 =definite=, definitivo
 =degree=, grado, graduación
 =delay=, demora
 =to delay=, demorar, postergar
 =delegate=, delegado
 =to commit a delinquency=, delinquir
 =to deliver=, entregar
 =delivery=, entrega
 =to demand=, pedir, demandar
 =demurrage=, sobrestadía
 =to deny=, negar
 =to depend on=, depender de
 =to deplore=, deplorar
 =depôt=, depósito
 =to depress=, deprimir
 =to derive=, sacar
 =design=, dibujo, diseño
 =desire=, gana, deseo
 =to desire=, apetecer, desear
 =desk=, pupitre, banco
 =writing desk=, escritorio
 =despicable=, despreciable
 =detailed=, detallado
 =details=, detalles, pormenores, particulares
 =deterioration=, empeoramiento
 =to develop=, desarrollar, tomar vuelo
 =development=, desarrollo, fomento
 =to devote oneself=, dedicarse
 =devotion=, devoción
 =diapers=, lienzos adamascados
 =dictionary=, diccionario
 =different=, diferente, distinto
 =difficult=, difícil, arduo

=custom house official=, guardia aduanera
 =custom house tariff=, arancel
 =customs=, derechos
 =to cut=, cortar
 =to cut (fig.)=, herir
 =cutting=, corte
 =cylinder=, cilindro

=D=

=damage=, avería, daño, perjuicio
 =to damage=, dañar
 =damask=, damasco
 =danger=, peligro
 =dangerous=, arriesgado peligroso
 =daring, bold=, atrevido
 =date=, fecha
 =date palm=, palmera
 =to date, up to date=, hasta la fecha
 =dated=, fecha de
 =dates=, dátiles
 =daughter-in-law=, nuera, hija política
 =to dawn=, alborear, amanecer
 =day=, día
 =lay day=, día de estadía
 =days of demurrage=, días de contraestadía
 =day before yesterday=, anteayer
 =day book=, diario
 =to dazzle=, deslumbrar
 =dealers=, operadores
 =fair dealing=, equidad
 =deal=, especulación
 =to deal=, tratar
 =dealings=, operaciones
 =dear=, caro, querido
 =debenture=, obligación
 =to debit=, adeudar, cargar, debitar
 =debt=, deuda
 =decadence=, decadencia
 =deceased=, difunto
 =December=, Diciembre
 =to decide=, decidir, decidirse
 =decidedly=, decididamente
 =decision=, decisión, dictamen

=inercia=, idleness, inertia
 =infeliz=, unhappy
 =ínfimo=, infinitesimal
 =infinidad=, an infinite number
 =informe=, report
 =informes=, information(s), references
 =informar (de)=, to inform of, to acquaint with
 =ingeniero=, engineer
 =ingratitude=, ingratitude
 =ingresos netos=, net revenue
 =inmaduro, verde=, unripe
 =inmediato=, immediate
 =innavegable=, unnavigable
 =innoble=, ignoble
 =inquilino=, tenant
 =inquietarse=, to feel uneasy
 =integro=, integer, whole, upright
 =inteligencia=, intelligence
 =intención=, intention
 =intentar=, to intend
 =interés=, interest
 =interesante=, interesting
 =ínterin (en el)=, in the meantime
 =interino=, interim
 =interior=, interior, inland
 =interview=, interview
 =interpretar=, to interpret
 =invertir=, to invest (money)
 =invierno=, winter
 =ir=, to go, to lead to
 =irrisorio=, laughable, absurd, ridiculously low (of prices)
 =irse=, to go away
 =isla=, island
 =izquierda=, left

=J=

=jabalí=, boar
 =jactarse=, to boast
 =jamón=, ham
 =jardín=, garden
 =jardinero=, gardener
 =jefe=, employer, chief
 =jornalero=, day-labourer

=joven=, young, young man, young woman
 =judías=, French beans
 =Jueves=, Thursday
 =jugoso=, juicy
 =juicioso=, judicious, wise
 =Julio=, July
 =Junio=, June
 =junta de acreedores=, meeting of creditors
 =junto á=, near to, coupled with
 =justificar=, to justify, to warrant
 =justificarse=, to justify oneself
 =justo=, right, just, fair
 =jute, yute=, jute
 =juventud=, youth, young age

=L=

=la labor=, labour
 =laborioso=, laborious, hard-working
 =labrado=, figured--brocaded
 =lacre=, sealing-wax
 =lado=, side
 =ladrillos refractarios=, fire bricks
 =ladrón=, thief
 =lana=, wool
 =langosta=, lobster
 =lanillas para banderas=, bunting
 =lápiz=, pencil
 =lardo=, lard
 =largo=, long
 =largo de talle=, abundant, full
 =largura=, length
 =lástima=, pity
 =latón=, brass
 =lección=, lesson
 =la leche=, milk
 =lectura=, reading
 =leer=, to read
 =legajo=, bundle (of papers)
 =legislatura=, (parliamentary) session
 =lejos=, far away
 =lengua=, tongue, language
 =lento=, slow, remiss
 =letra=, bill of exchange, handwriting

=cotton (spot)=, algodón disponible
 =cotton market=, mercado algodonero
 =cotton mill=, fábrica de algodón
 =cotton prints=, zarazas
 =to counsel=, aconsejar
 =to count=, contar
 =to countermand=, contramandar, revocar
 =to countersign=, refrendar
 =country=, país, patria, campo
 =couple=, par
 =coupled with=, junto á
 =couplings=, conexiones
 =courage, valor=, aliento, ánimo
 =course (of ship)=, rumbo
 =of course=, por de contado
 =court=, tribunal
 =courteously=, cortésmente
 =cousin=, primo
 =to cover=, cubrir
 =covered=, cubierto
 =to covet=, codiciar
 =cram full=, abarrotado
 =crank-shaft=, árbol de cigüeñal
 =cream=, crema
 =credit=, crédito
 =to credit=, abonar, acreditar
 =creditors' meeting=, junta de acreedores
 =crew=, tripulación
 =crimps=, crespollinas, rizados
 =crockery=, loza
 =crop=, cosecha
 =to cross=, atravesar, cruzar
 =crowd (motley)=, turba
 =cry=, grito
 =cubic=, cúbico
 =cudgel=, garrote
 =cue (billiards)=, taco
 =culprit=, reo
 =cupboard=, armario
 =curl (of hat brim)=, rizo (del ala)
 =currant=, pasas de Corinto
 =current=, actual, corriente
 =curtailment=, limitación
 =custom=, costumbre
 =customer=, cliente

=concern=, empresa
 =concisely=, concisamente
 =to conclude (a bargain)=, concluir, cerrar (un trato)
 =conduct=, conducta
 =to conduct (business)=, tratar
 =to confess=, confesar
 =confidence=, confianza
 =connecting rod=, biela
 =connection=, conexión
 =connection=, _clientéle_, clientela
 =to consider=, considerar
 =considerate, thoughtful=, comedido
 =to consign=, consignar
 =consignee=, consignatario
 =consignment=, consignación
 =consumer=, consumidor
 =contain, to be able to=, _or_ =to be able
 to be contained=, caber
 =content, contentment=, contento
 =contents=, contenido
 =continually=, continuamente
 =to continue=, continuar, seguir
 =contraband=, contrabando
 =contract=, contrato
 =contractor=, destajista
 =contrary=, contrario
 =to contribute=, contribuir
 =contrivance=, mecanismo, medio
 =to contrive to be=, llegar á ser
 =to contrive=, lograr
 =control=, dominio
 =convenient=, conveniente
 =to convey=, tra(n)sportar, transmitir
 =to convince=, convencer
 =to cook=, cocer
 =copper=, cobre
 =copy book=, copiador
 =corded=, acordonado
 =cords, corduroy=, pana acordonada
 =corporal=, cabo
 =to correct=, subsanar, corregir
 =correspondence=, correspondencia
 =correspondent=, corresponsal
 =cost, insurance and freight (C.I.F.)=, costo,
 flete y seguro (C.F.S.)

=levita=, frock-coat
 =la ley=, the law
 =libra=, pound sterling, pound weight
 =librarse=, to get rid of
 =libre=, free
 =libro=, book
 =libro de facturas=, invoice book
 =libro mayor=, ledger
 =liebre=, hare
 =lienzos=, linens
 =lienzos adamascados=, diapers
 =lienzos morenos=, brown (unbleached) linens
 =ligero=, slight, light
 =limitación=, curtailment, limitation
 =limitar=, to limit
 =límite=, limit
 =limones=, lemons
 =limpiar=, to clean
 =limpio=, clean
 =lingotes de hierro=, pig-iron
 =lino=, flax
 =linón, olán=, lawn
 =liquidar=, to liquidate, to settle, to clear off (goods)
 =líquido, neto=, nett
 =liso=, plain, smooth
 =lisonjearse=, to flatter oneself
 =lista, boletín=, price list
 =listados=, striped (goods)
 =el local=, the building, the premises
 =loco=, mad
 =locomotora=, locomotive
 =lograr=, to contrive, to attain
 =logro=, attainment
 =el lote, la partida=, lot
 =loza=, crockery
 =luchar=, to fight, to struggle against
 =luego=, at once, then
 =luego que=, as soon as
 =en lugar de=, instead of
 =Lunes=, Monday
 =luto=, mourning

 =LL=

=llamar=, to call
 =llamarse (me llamo)=, to be called (my name is)
 =llantas=, tyres
 =llegar=, to arrive
 =llegar á ser=, to become, to contrive to be
 =lleno=, full
 =llevar=, to carry, to wear, to take
 =llevar á cabo=, to carry into effect
 =llevar chasco=, to be disappointed, to be baffled
 =llevarse bien=, to get on well
 =llover=, to rain
 =lloviznar=, to drizzle
 =lluvia=, rain

=M=

=maceta, portaramillete (portarramillete), florero=, flower-stand
 =machacar=, to hammer, to insist
 =madera=, timber, wood
 =madre=, mother
 =maestro=, teacher, master
 =maíz=, maize
 =mal=, badly
 =mala, correo=, post
 =malbaratar=, to undersell
 =malcontento=, uneasiness, discontent
 =maleta=, portmanteau
 =malgastar=, to waste, to squander
 =malo=, bad, wicked, _also_ ill
 =malversar=, to embezzle
 =mampostería=, masonry
 =mancha=, spot, stain
 =mandar=, to order, to send
 =mandar buscar=, to send for
 =mandato=, order (injunction)
 =manga=, sleeve (_also_ hose, pump)
 =de manga ancha=, not over-scrupulous
 =mango=, handle
 =manifestar=, to manifest, to inform, to say (in a letter)
 =mano=, hand, quire
 =mano de obra=, labour
 =manta=, blanket
 =manteca= (S. America, =mantequilla=), butter
 =manteca de puerco=, lard

=clever=, hábil
 =client=, cliente
 =climate=, el clima
 =climatic=, climatológico
 =climax=, colmo
 =clock=, reloj
 =cloth=, tela, tejido, paño
 =cloves=, clavos
 =coal=, carbón de piedra
 =coal-mine=, mina de carbón
 =coarse=, basto
 =coast=, costa
 =coat=, americana, casaca
 =cock (machinery)=, grifo
 =coffee=, café
 =cold=, frío
 =to collect (money)=, recoger, cobrar
 =collection=, colección
 =colliery=, mina de carbón
 =colonial produce=, coloniales
 =colour (fast, loose)=, color (sólido, firme, falso, fugitivo)
 =colourings=, coloridos
 =column=, columna
 =to come=, venir
 =to come back=, regresar, volver
 =to come down=, bajar
 =to come down in the world=, venir á menos
 =to come out=, salir
 =to come up to (an amount)=, salir en
 =to commence=, comenzar, empezar, principiar, estrenarse
 =commerce=, comercio
 =commercial=, comercial
 =commission agent=, comisionista
 =to commit oneself=, comprometerse
 =common=, común, basto
 =company (limited)=, compañía anónima, por acciones
 =to compel=, obligar
 =to compensate=, compensar
 =competitor=, competidor, contrincante
 =to complain=, quejarse
 =complete=, completo
 =complexion=, la tez
 =to compromise=, zanjar, comprometer
 =to conceive=, concebir
 =to concern=, conerner

=cautious=, cauteloso, cauto
 =to cede=, ceder
 =to be celebrated=, celebrarse
 =celebrated=, célebre
 =cellar=, bodega
 =to censure, to blame, oneself=, tacharse
 =certain=, cierto
 =to certify=, certificar
 =chair=, silla
 =change=, cambio
 =to change=, cambiar
 =charcoal=, carbón vegetal
 =to charge=, cobrar
 =to take charge=, encargarse
 =to charter=, fletar
 =cheap=, barato
 =cheapening=, abarata miento
 =cheese=, queso
 =chemicals=, productos químicos
 =chemist=, boticario
 =cheque=, cheque
 =to cherish (the hope)=, abrigar
 =chief=, principal
 =child=, niño
 =chimney=, chimenea
 =chin=, barba, barbilla
 =chivalry=, hidalguía
 =chocolate=, chocolate
 =to choose=, escoger, elegir
 =Christmas=, Navidad
 =cigars=, cigarros, puros, tabacos
 =cinnamon=, canela
 =to circulate=, circular
 =to cite=, citar
 =city=, ciudad
 =claim=, reclame, reclamación
 =to claim=, reclamar
 =clean=, limpio
 =to clean=, limpiar
 =clear=, claro
 =to clear=, despejar
 =clearing-house=, banco de liquidación
 =clearing-line=, saldo
 =clearly=, claramente, claro
 =clerk (chief)=, dependiente (primer)

=mantener=, to maintain, to hold up
 =mantenerse=, to maintain oneself, to be maintained
 =manzana=, apple
 =mañana=, to-morrow, the morning
 =máquina á =vapor, steam engine
 =maquinaria=, machinery
 =mar alborotada=, heavy sea
 =maravillar=, to surprise
 =maravillarse=, to wonder
 =marca=, mark, brand
 =marcharse=, to go away
 =margarina=, margarine
 =marido=, husband
 =mariscos=, shell fish
 =mármol=, marble
 =martes=, Tuesday
 =martillos=, hammers
 =Marzo=, March
 =mas=, but
 =más=, more
 =más adelante=, later on
 =material rodante=, rolling-stock
 =(el) matiz=, shade of colour
 =matute=, smuggling
 =Mayo=, May
 =mayor=, larger
 =mayormente=, especially
 =(la) mayor parte=, most
 =mecanismo=, mechanism, contrivance (machinery of the law, etc.)
 =mecer=, to stir (a liquid), to rock (acradle, etc.)
 =mediana=, average
 =mediar=, to intervene
 =medias=, hose, stockings
 =médico=, doctor, physician
 =medida=, measure
 =mediería=, hosiery
 =medio=, half, means
 =medrar=, to prosper
 =mejor=, better
 =mejora, mejoría=, improvement, looking up (market)
 =mejorar=, to improve
 =melindroso=, squeamish, very particular
 =melocotones=, peaches
 =mención (hacer)=, to mention
 =mencionar=, to mention

=menester=, necessary, needful
 =menor=, smaller
 =mensual=, monthly
 =(la) mente=, the mind
 =mercado=, market
 =mercancía=, merchandise, goods
 =merced á=, thanks to
 =mercería=, haberdashery
 =merma=, leakage
 =mes=, month
 =mesa=, table
 =método=, method
 =metro=, metre
 =miedo=, fear
 =miembro=, member
 =mientras=, while
 =mientras tanto=, meanwhile
 =miércoles=, Wednesday
 =mil=, thousand
 =milla=, mile
 =millón=, million
 =mina de carbón=, coal-mine, colliery
 =minero=, miner
 =mínimo=, minimum
 =ministro-erio=, minister, ministry
 =mirar=, to look
 =mismo=, same, self
 =la mitad=, the half
 =modista=, milliner
 =modo=, way, manner
 =moer=, mohair
 =moler=, to grind
 =montaje=, mounting (machinery)
 =monte, montaña=, mount, mountain
 =moratoria, moratorium=, time extension for payment
 =moreno=, brown, natural colour
 =moroso, lento=, remiss, slow (in payments)
 =mortal=, mortal
 =mostrar=, to show
 =motín=, riot
 =mover=, to move
 =mozalbeta=, beardless youth
 =muchacho=, boy, lad
 =mucho=, much, exceedingly, greatly
 =muebles de bejuco=, rattan furniture

=calico=, percal
 =to call=, llamar
 =to be called=, llamarse
 =to call at=, hacer escala (ships), pasar por, visitar
 =to call together=, convocar
 =to be called=, llamarse
 =calm=, tranquilo
 =to cancel=, anular
 =candidly=, con el corazón en la mano
 =candle=, vela
 =cane=, caña
 =canned=, en latas
 =cap=, gorra, gorro
 =caprice, whim=, antojo
 =to capsized=, volcar
 =captain=, capitán
 =to capture=, coger
 =card=, tarjeta
 =care=, cuidado
 =to take care=, cuidar
 =carefully=, cuidadosamente
 =cargo=, cargamento
 =carnation=, clavel
 =carpet=, alfombra, tapete
 =carriage forward=, tra(n)sporte seguido,
 porte pagadero al destino
 =carriage paid=, tra(n)sporte pagado, franco de porte
 =carried forward=, á la vuelta
 =to carry=, llevar, traer
 =to carry into effect=, llevar á cabo
 =cart=, carro
 =case=, caja
 =case, lawsuit=, proceso
 =in case=, en caso que
 =cash=, dinero efectivo
 =for cash=, al contado
 =in cash=, en efectivo, en metálico
 =cashier=, cajero
 =cask=, barrica, pipa
 =to cast=, echar
 =castillian=, castellano
 =cat=, gato
 =catalogue=, catálogo
 =to catch=, coger
 =cauldron (small)=, caldero

=breakdown=, quebrantamiento, daño
 =to break out=, estallar
 =breath=, respiro
 =breathing-time=, respiro
 =breeze=, brisa
 =brevity=, brevedad
 =brief=, corto
 =brig=, bergantín
 =to bring=, traer
 =to bring an action=, poner pleito
 =to bring upon oneself=, buscarse
 =brisk=, activo, animado
 =broad beans=, habas
 =brocade=, brocado, tela labrada
 =broker=, corredor
 =broom=, escoba
 =brother=, hermano
 =brother-in-law=, cuñado
 =brought forward=, de la vuelta
 =brown=, moreno
 =brush=, cepillo
 =bucket=, cubo, caldero
 =building=, edificio, local
 =bullish, bull (exch.)=, alcista
 =bundle (of papers)=, legajo (de papeles)
 =bunker=, carbonera, pañol
 =bunting=, lanillas para banderas
 =to burst=, estallar
 =business=, negocio, negocios
 =business (occupations)=, quehaceres
 =but=, pero, mas
 =butter=, manteca, mantequilla (S. America)
 =button=, botón
 =bye-law=, reglamento
 =bye-products=, productos accesorios

=C=

=cabbages=, berzas, coles
 =cable=, cable
 =cablegram=, cablegrama
 =to calculate=, calcular
 =to calculate on=, contar con
 =calculation=, cálculo

=muestra=, sample
 =muestrarios=, pattern cards, sets
 =mujer=, woman, wife
 =multa=, a fine, penalty
 =mundial=, world (_adj_.)
 =mundo=, world
 =todo el mundo=, everybody
 =muselina=, muslin
 =museo=, museum
 =muy=, very

=N=

=nación=, nation
 =nada=, nothing
 =nanquín, mahón=, nankeen
 =nansú=, nainsook
 =naranjas=, oranges
 =nariz=, nose
 =naufragar (se)=, to wreck (to be shipwrecked)
 =navaja de afeitar=, razor
 =Navidad=, Christmas
 =navío, barco, buque=, ship, boat
 =necesario=, necessary
 =necesitar=, to want, to need
 =negar=, to deny
 =negarse=, to refuse
 =negativa=, refusal
 =negociado=, division (gov. office)
 =negociante=, merchant
 =negocio(s)=, business
 =negro=, black
 =neto, líquido=, nett
 =neumático=, pneumatic
 =nevar=, to snow
 =nieve=, snow
 =ninguno=, no one, any (after _neg_.)
 =niño=, child
 =niquelado=, nickel-plated
 =nivel=, level
 =no bien=, as soon as
 =noche=, evening, night
 =nombrar=, to appoint
 =nombre=, name

=no obstante=, notwithstanding
 =norte=, north
 =no sea que=, lest
 =notas de banco=, bank notes
 =noticia(s)=, news
 =Noviembre=, November
 =novísimo=, brand new
 =nuera, hija política=, daughter-in-law
 =nuevo=, new
 =numero=, number
 =nunca=, ever, never

=0=

=objeto=, object
 =obligación=, bond, debenture, obligation.
 =obligar=, to compel
 =obligarse=, to bind oneself
 =obrar=, to operate, to work, to act
 =obrero=, workman
 =obsequio=, favour
 =observar=, to observe, to remark, to notice
 =obstruir=, to obstruct
 =obtener, conseguir=, to get, to obtain, to succeed in.
 =ocasión=, occasion
 =océano=, ocean
 =0ctubre=, October
 =ocurrir=, to occur, to happen
 =oeste=, west
 =oficina, escritorio, despacho=, office
 =ofrecer=, to offer
 =ofrecimiento=, offer
 =oir=, to hear
 ¡=ojo=! attention, look out
 =el ojo=, the eye
 =olanes, linones=, lawns
 =ollería=, hollow-ware
 =olvidar (se)=, to forget
 =ómnibus=, omnibus
 =operaciones=, dealings, operations
 =operadores=, dealers (on 'Change), operators
 =oponerse=, to oppose
 =oportunidad=, opportunity, chance
 =óptimo=, very good, excellent

=bill market=, los cambios
 =bill of exchange=, letra
 =bill of lading=, conocimiento
 =to bind (books)=, encuadernar
 =to bind oneself=, obligarse
 =birch=, abedul
 =black=, negro
 =blacking=, betún
 =blame=, culpa
 =to blame oneself=, tacharse
 =blanket=, manta, frazada
 =blast furnace=, altos hornos
 =blind=, ciego
 =blotting paper=, papel secante
 =to blow=, soplar
 =blue=, azul
 =boar=, jabalí
 =board=, tablilla
 =to board=, abordar
 =boat=, buque, navío, barco
 =bobbin=, bobina
 =body=, cuerpo
 =to boil=, hervir, bullir
 =boiler=, caldera
 =bold, daring=, atrevido
 =bond=, obligación, título
 =bonded warehouses=, almacenes fiscales
 =bone=, hueso
 =to book (orders)=, asentar
 =book=, libro
 =book debts=, fiados
 =book-shelf=, estante
 =boom=, hinchazón
 =boot=, bota
 =boots=, botines
 =both=, ambos
 =bourse=, bolsa
 =box=, caja
 =boy=, muchacho
 =braid=, trencilla
 =branch=, ramo
 =branch house=, sucursal
 =brand=, marca
 =brand new=, novísimo
 =bread=, pan

=bankruptcy=, quiebra
 =bargain (cheap purchase)=, ganga
 =barley=, cebada
 =barrister=, abogado
 =base=, sordid, ruin
 =basis=, base
 =to bathe=, bañar
 =batiste=, batista
 =to be=, estar, estarse, ser
 =beam=, viga
 =beard=, barba, barbas
 =beardless youth=, mozalbete
 =bearings=, soportes, cojinetes
 =to bear in mind=, tener en cuenta
 =bearish, bear= (exch.), bajista
 =beautiful=, hermoso
 =beauty=, belleza
 =to become=, hacerse, volverse, llegar á ser
 =bed, bedstead=, cama, armazón de cama
 =beech=, haya
 =beef (jerked)=, carne (seca)
 =beer=, cerveza
 =beetroot=, remolacha
 =before (time)=, antes (de)
 =before (place)=, ante, delante de
 =to beg=, rogar
 =beginning=, principio
 =behaviour=, conducta
 =behind=, detrás
 =to believe=, creer
 =beloved=, querido
 =below=, abajo
 =belt=, cinturón
 =belting (machinery)=, correas
 =bench=, banco
 =beneficent=, benéfico
 =benefit=, beneficio
 =besides=, amén de
 =to betray=, atraicionar
 =better=, mejor
 =between, amongst=, entre
 =between decks=, entrepuentes
 =bicycle=, bicicleta
 =bill=, giro
 =billiards=, billar

=orden=, order
 =ordinario=, ordinary
 =organizar=, to organize
 =orilla=, bank (river), selvedge
 =oro=, gold
 =otoño=, autumn
 =otro=, other
 =ovillo (de algodón)=, ball (of cotton)

=P=

=padre=, father
 =padres=, parents
 =pagadero=, payable
 =pagar=, to pay
 =pagaré=, promissory note, note of hand
 =página=, page
 =paila, tacho=, pan (sugar manuf.)
 =país=, country (nation)
 =pájaro=, bird
 =palabra=, word
 =palacio=, palace
 =palas=, shovels, spades
 =palmera=, date-palm
 =palo de mesana=, mizzen mast
 =palo mayor=, main mast
 =pan=, bread, loaf
 =pana=, velveteen
 =pana acordonada=, cords, corduroy
 =paño=, cloth, suiting
 =pañol, carbonera=, bunker
 =pantalones=, trousers
 =pañuelo=, handkerchief
 =papel=, paper
 =papel secante=, blotting-paper
 =paquete=, packet, parcel
 =par=, pair, couple
 =á la par=, at the same time
 =para, por=, for
 =para con=, towards
 =para que=, so that
 =parecer=, to appear, to seem
 =el parte=, the report
 =la parte=, the part

=partida=, lot, parcel (of goods)
 =partir=, to depart, to set out
 =pasar=, to pass, to hand
 =pasar por=, visitar, to call at
 =pasársele por alto á uno=, to escape one's notice.
 =pasas (de Corinto)=, raisins, currants
 =Pascua=, Easter
 =paseo=, promenade, walk, stroll
 =el pasivo, pasividades=, liabilities
 =paso=, step
 =dar pasos=, to take steps
 =patines=, skates
 =patria=, country, fatherland
 =patronos=, masters (of workmen)
 =pausa=, pause
 =paz=, peace
 =pedido=, order
 =pedir=, to ask, to demand
 =peligro=, danger
 =peligroso, arriesgado=, dangerous
 =pelo=, hair
 =penique=, penny
 =pensar (se)=, to think
 =Pentecostés=, Whitsuntide
 =(á) pequeña velocidad=, (by) slow train
 =pequeñeces=, trifles
 =pequeño=, small, little (_adj_.)
 =pera=, pear
 =percal=, calico
 =perder=, to lose
 =pérdida=, loss
 =perenne=, perennial
 =perfeccionar=, to perfect
 =perfectamente=, perfectly
 =perfecto=, perfect
 =periódico=, newspaper
 =perito=, expert
 =perjuicios=, damages
 =pero=, but
 =perro=, dog
 =perspectivas=, prospects
 =perturbar=, to disturb
 =pesado=, heavy
 =peso=, weight
 =pésimo=, very bad

=at length=, detenidamente
 =at once=, en seguida, luego
 =at sight=, á la vista
 =to attain=, lograr
 =attainment=, logro
 =to attempt=, probar
 =to attend=, asistir, atender á
 =attention=, atención
 =attention=! jojo! ¡atención!
 =at the rate of=, á razón de
 =attitude=, actitud
 =to attract=, atraer
 =to attribute=, atribuir
 =attribution=, atribución
 =(by) auction=, (en) subasta
 =August=, Agosto
 =autumn=, otoño
 =to avail oneself of=, aprovecharse de
 =available=, disponible
 =average=, mediano, término medio, avería
 =free of particular average=, franco de avería particular
 =averse to=, ajeno á
 =to avoid=, evitar
 =award=, dictamen
 =axe=, hacha
 =axle-shaft=, árbol de eje

=B=

=back=, espalda
 =bacon=, tocino
 =bad=, malo
 =very bad=, pésimo
 =badly=, mal
 =to be baffled=, llevar chasco
 =bagging=, arpillera
 =baize=, bayeta
 =to bake=, cocer
 =ball=, bola
 =ball (of cotton)=, ovillo (de algodón)
 =bank=, banco
 =bank holiday=, fiesta del comercio
 =bank notes=, billetes, notas de banco
 =bank (river)=, orilla

=ancient=, antiguo
 =angry=, enfadado
 =annoyed=, disgustado
 =to answer=, contestar, responder
 =anterior=, anterior
 =to anticipate=, prever
 =anticipation=, anticipación
 =anxious to=, ansioso de
 =to be anxious to=, tener empeño
 =anyone=, alguno
 =anything=, algo
 =apartment=, cuarto
 =to appeal=, apelar
 =to appear=, aparecer, parecer
 =apple=, manzana
 =to appoint=, nombrar
 =to appreciate=, apreciar
 =appreciation=, estima
 =to approach=, aproximarse, abordar
 =approximately=, próximamente
 =April=, Abril
 =arbiter=, árbitro
 =Arbitration Treaty=, Tratado de Arbitraje
 =architect=, arquitecto
 =archive=, archive
 =arduous=, arduo
 =to argue=, argüir
 =arm=, brazo
 =army=, ejército
 =to arrange=, arreglar, disponer
 =arrangement=, arreglo
 =to arrive=, llegar
 =ash=, fresno
 =as it is=, tal cual
 =as it were=, por decirlo así
 =to ask=, pedir, rogar
 =assets and liabilities=, active y pasivo
 =to assist=, asistir
 =as soon as=, no bien, luego que
 =as soon as possible=, á la mayor brevedad
 =assortment=, surtido
 =as well=, también
 =at best=, á mejor andar
 =at foot=, al pie
 =at least=, al menos

=petición=, request, petition
 =picos=, picks
 =(al) pie=, (at) foot
 =piel=, skin
 =pierna=, leg
 =piezas de repuesto=, spare pieces (machinery)
 =pimienta=, pepper
 =pino=, pine
 =pintura=, paint
 =pipa=, cask, pipe
 =pistola=, pistol
 =placer=, to please, pleasure
 =plan=, plan (idea)
 =planchas de hierro=, sheet iron
 =plano=, plan (sketch)
 =planta=, plant
 =plata=, silver
 =plaza=, market-place, square, place (town)
 =plazo=, term
 =plegar=, to fold
 =plomo=, lead (slate-colour)
 =pluma=, pen
 =población=, villa, town
 =pobre=, poor
 =poco=, little (_adv_. and _subs_.)
 =poder=, to be able
 =poder= (_n_.), power, power of attorney
 =(no) poder menos de=, not to be able to help ...
 =poderoso=, powerful
 =podrido=, rotten
 =póliza de seguro=, insurance policy
 =poner=, to put, to place
 =poner al corriente=, to inform
 =poner en conocimiento=, to inform, to acquaint with
 =poner en condiciones=, to enable
 =poner pleito=, to bring an action
 =por, para=, for
 =porcelana=, china
 =por decirlo así=, so to say, as it were
 =por de contado=, of course
 =porfiar=, to insist
 =por más que=, however much, although
 =(al) por mayor, por menor=, wholesale, retail
 =pormenores=, particulars, details
 =porta estampillas=, stamp-rack

=portabandera=, standard-bearer
 =portanto=, therefore
 =portaramillete (portarramillete) maceta=, flower-stand
 =porte pagadero al destine, tra(n)sporte seguido=, carriage forward
 =portes, franqueo=, postage
 =pórtico=, porch
 =poseer=, to possess, to be worth
 =posición=, position, standing
 =postergar=, to delay, to put off
 =práctico=, practical
 =preceder=, to precede
 =precio=, price
 =precioso=, precious
 =preferible=, preferable
 =preliminar=, preliminary
 =premio=, reward, prize, premium
 =prescindir de=, to dispense with
 =presentar=, to present, to lay before, to produce, to introduce
 one person to another
 =prestar=, to lend, to render (help)
 =presupuesto=, estimate
 =prevalecer, reinar=, to prevail, to rule
 =prever=, to foresee, to anticipate
 =previsión=, foresight
 =prima=, premium
 =primavera=, spring
 =primer dependiente=, chief clerk
 =primo-a=, cousin
 =principal=, principal, chief, leading
 =principiar=, to commence
 =principio=, beginning
 =prisa=, speed, haste, hurry
 =probar=, to try, to prove, to attempt
 =proceso=, process, case, lawsuit
 =producir=, to produce
 =producto=, product, produce, output
 =productos accesorios=, bye-products
 =productos químicos=, chemicals
 =profesor=, professor
 =prohibir=, to prohibit
 =pronto=, quick, speedy, soon
 =propietario=, landlord, owner
 =propio=, own
 =proponer=, to propose
 =proponerse=, to intend, to purpose

=address=, dirección
 =to address oneself (to)=, dirigirse (á)
 =adequate=, adecuado, proporcionado
 =to adhere=, adherir
 =to adjust=, ajustar
 =adjustment=, ajuste
 =to admit=, admitir, acoger
 =advance=, anticipo
 =advantage=, ventaja
 =to take advantage=, aprovecharse
 =to be advantageous=, tener cuenta
 =adverse=, contrario
 =to advertise=, anunciar
 =advertisement=, anuncio, reclamo
 =advice=, aviso, consejo
 =to advise=, avisar
 =adzes=, azuelas
 =affair=, asunto
 =after=, después
 =afternoon=, tarde
 =against=, contra, en contra de
 =agency (sole)=, agencia, representación exclusiva
 =to agglomerate=, aglomerar
 =to agree=, convenir, acordar
 =agreeable=, agradable
 =agreement=, contrato, convenio, arreglo
 =agricultural=, agrícola
 =aim=, blanco
 =air pumps=, bombas de aire
 =alert=, alerta
 =alive=, vivo
 =to allege=, alegar
 =to allude to, to hint=, aludir a
 =to make an allowance=, bonificar
 =already=, ya
 =also=, también
 =to alter=, cambiar
 =although=, aunque, por más que
 =altogether, quite=, de todo punto
 =always=, siempre
 =ambassador=, embajador
 =amount=, importe, cantidad
 =to amount to=, importar en
 =ample=, amplio, cuantioso
 =to anchor=, anclar

II. ENGLISH-SPANISH.

=A=

=to abandon=, abandonar, desinteresarse
 =abatement=, rebaja, reducción
 =(in) abeyance=, (en) suspenso
 =to be able=, poder
 =to abolish=, abolir
 =about=, próximamente, aproximadamente
 =abroad=, al extranjero
 =absence of=, falta de
 =absolutely=, absolutamente
 =absurd=, irrisorio
 =abundant=, cuantioso, largo de talle
 =abuse=, abuso
 =to accede=, acceder
 =accident=, accidente
 =to accomplish=, cumplir
 =according to=, según, conforme á
 =to accost=, abordar
 =account sales=, cuenta de venta
 =accurate=, exacto
 =to accuse=, acusar
 =to be accustomed=, soler
 =to ache=, doler
 =acute, artful=, corrido
 =to acknowledge=, reconocer, admitir
 =to acknowledge receipt=, acusar recibo
 =to acquaint with=, informar, poner en conocimiento
 =acquaintance=, conocimiento, conocido
 =to acquire=, adquirir
 =to act=, obrar
 =to act as=, funcionar de, proceder como
 =to act for=, representar
 =action=, acción
 =active=, activo
 =acts=, actas
 =to add=, añadir
 =to add=, sumar
 =addition=, suma

=proporcionado, adecuado=, adequate
 =proveer= (_p.p._), =provisto (proveído)=, to provide
 =provisorio=, interim
 =próximamente=, about, approximately (also shortly)
 =próximo=, next
 =proyecto=, scheme, plan, project
 =proyecto de ley=, parliamentary bill
 =prudente=, prudent
 =pruebas=, proofs, trials, evidence
 =publicar=, to publish
 =pueblo=, people, town, village
 =puerco=, pig
 =puerta=, door
 =puerto=, port, harbour
 =pues=, then, well...
 =puntitas=, pen-nibs
 =(al) punto=, (on) the spot
 =puntos=, points, dots, spots (in prints)
 =pupitre=, desk
 =puros, tabacos, cigarros=, cigars

=Q=

=que=, that, who, which
 =¿que?= what?
 =quebrantamiento=, breakdown
 =quebranto=, mishap, misfortune, loss
 =quedar(se)=, to remain
 =quehaceres=, business, occupations
 =queja=, complaint
 =quejarse=, to complain
 =querer=, to want, to wish to have
 =querer decir=, to mean
 =querido=, beloved, dear
 =queso=, cheese
 =quiebra=, bankruptcy
 =quien=, who, whom
 =quienquiera (que)=, whoever
 =quincalla=, smallware
 =quinta=, villa
 =quitar=, to take away

=R=

=radiograma=, wireless
 =ramo=, branch, line (of business)
 =rastrillos=, harrows
 =rayas=, stripes
 =rayos=, spokes, rays
 =razón=, reason
 =a razón de=, at the rate of
 =tener razón=, to be right
 =reanudar=, to resume
 =rebaja, reducción=, abatement, reduction, rebate
 =reborde=, rim, flange
 =rechazar=, to reject, to discard
 =recibir=, to receive
 =recibo=, receipt, reception
 =reclamación, reclamo=, claim
 =reclamar=, to claim
 =reclamo=, advertisement
 =recobrar=, to recover
 =recoger=, to gather, to collect, to take up
 =recomendar=, to recommend
 =reconocer, admitir=, to acknowledge
 =reconvenir=, to scold
 =recto=, straightforward, straight
 =recursos=, means, resources
 =redactar=, to draw up (deeds)
 =redondo=, round
 =reducción, rebaja=, reduction, abatement, rebate
 =reducir=, to reduce
 =referir=, to refer
 =reflejo=, reflection
 =reforma arancelaria=, tariff reform
 =refrán=, proverb
 =refrendar=, to countersign
 =refresco=, refreshment
 =refundir=, to refund
 =regadío=, irrigation
 =regalar=, to present
 =régimen=, rule, regime
 =regir=, to rule
 =regla=, rule, ruler
 =en regla=, in order
 =reglamentos=, regulations, bye-laws
 =regresar=, to come back
 =rehusar, negarse á=, to refuse

=vigilar=, to watch over
 =villa, población=, town
 =viñas=, vineyards
 =vinícola=, wine (_adj._)
 =vino=, wine
 =violeta=, violet
 =virtualmente=, practically
 =virtud=, virtue
 =visitar=, to visit, to call upon, to wait upon
 =vista=, sight, view
 =á la vista=, at sight
 =visto que=, seeing that
 =viudo=, widower
 =vivamente=, vividly, earnestly
 =vivir=, to live, to reside
 =vivo=, alive, lively, vivid, bright (colour)
 =vocablo, palabra=, word
 =vocabulario=, vocabulary
 =volante=, fly-wheel
 =volar=, to fly
 =volcar=, to capsize
 =voluntad=, will, goodwill
 =volver=, to turn, to go, to come back
 =volverse=, to become
 =á la vuelta=, carried forward
 =de la vuelta=, brought forward

=Y=

=ya=, already, now, yet, etc.
 =yacer=, to lie
 =yerno, hijo político=, son-in-law
 =y pico (20 y pico, etc.)=, odd (20 odd, etc.)
 =yute, jute=, jute

=Z=

=zanjar=, to compromise
 =zapatos=, shoes
 =zarazas=, cotton prints
 =zinc=, zinc
 =zorra=, fox

=valer=, to be worth
 =valer la pena=, to be worth while
 =valer más=, to be preferable
 =valiente=, brave
 =valor=, value, worth, courage
 =valores=, securities
 =válvula=, valve
 =vapor=, steamer
 =vara=, Spanish yard
 =varar=, to ground (ships)
 =variedad=, variety
 =varios=, several
 =vecino=, neighbour, inhabitant, ratepayer
 =veintena=, score
 =vejez=, old age
 =vela=, candle, sail
 =velero=, sailing vessel
 =vencer=, to win, to fall due
 =vender=, to sell
 =venir=, to come
 =venir á menos=, to come down in the world, to decline
 =venta=, sale
 =ventaja=, advantage
 =ventana=, window
 =ver=, to see
 =verano=, summer
 =verdad=, truth
 =verde=, green
 =vergüenza=, shame
 =verificarse=, to take place
 =vez, veces=, time, times
 =en vez de=, instead of
 =vía=, way, route, via
 =viajador=, traveller, navigator
 =viajante=, traveller (commercial)
 =viajar=, to travel
 =viaje de ida=, outward journey (trip)
 =viaje de vuelta=, homeward journey (trip)
 =viajero=, traveller, tourist, etc.
 =vida=, life, living
 =vidriado=, glass ware
 =viejo=, old
 =viento=, wind
 =Viernes=, Friday
 =viga=, beam

=reina=, queen
 =reinar=, to reign, to rule, to prevail
 =reino=, kingdom
 =reir=, to laugh
 =reírse=, to laugh at, to mock
 =rejas=, ploughs
 =relación=, report
 =relampaguear=, to lighten
 =reloj=, watch, clock
 =remesa=, remittance, also shipment
 =remitir=, to remit, to send
 =remolacha=, beetroot
 =remolcar, traer a remolque=, to tow, to take in tow
 =remover=, to remove, to stir, to poke (the fire)
 =renglón=, line
 =reo=, culprit
 =reparar=, to notice
 =reparar=, to go over, to look over
 =repentino=, sudden
 =repetir=, to repeat
 =repreensible=, objectionable
 =representación exclusiva=, sole agency
 =representante=, representative, agent
 =representar=, to represent, to act for
 =requerir=, to require
 =repulgado, dobladillado=, hemmed
 =reservar=, to reserve
 =residir=, to reside
 =resortes=, springs
 =con respecto á, respecto de=, with respect to
 =respetar=, to respect
 =respeto=, respect
 =respire=, breath, breathing-time
 =responder=, to answer
 =responsable=, responsible (liable for)
 =resto, restante=, remainder
 =restos=, remnants
 =resultado=, result
 =resumir=, to recapitulate, to state briefly
 =retardar=, to delay, to be delayed
 =(los) reunidos=, those present
 =reunión=, meeting
 =al revés=, on the wrong side
 =revista=, review
 =revocar, contramandar=, to revoke, to countermand

=rey=, king
 =rezumar=, to leak
 =ricamente=, richly
 =rico=, rich
 =riesgo=, risk
 =río=, river
 =riqueza=, wealth
 =rizados, crespólinas=, crimps
 =rizo (del ala)=, curl (of the brim of a hat)
 =robar=, to rob, to steal
 =roble, encina=, oak
 =rodajas de goma=, rubber heels (revolving)
 =rogar=, to ask, to beg, to require
 =rollo=, roll
 =romperse= (_p. p._, =roto=), to break
 =rosa=, rose, pink
 =rotura=, breakage
 =ruin=, base, sordid
 =rumbo=, course (of a ship)
 =rumor, especie=, rumour

=S=

=sábado=, Saturday
 =sábana=, sheet (bed)
 =(á) saber, es decir, viz=
 =saber=, to know (through the mind), to know by heart
 =sabio=, wise
 =sacar=, to draw out, to get or pull out,
 to derive, to get back (one's money)
 =saldo=, settlement, clearing line
 =salir=, to come out, to go out (up)
 =salir en=, to come up to (amount)
 =salubre=, healthy
 =salvamento=, salvage
 ¡=salve=! hail!
 =santo=, holy, saint
 =sardinas=, sardines
 =sargento=, sergeant
 =sastre=, tailor
 =satines brochados=, brocaded satins
 =satisfecho=, satisfied
 =sea que=, whether
 =sebo (heces de)=, tallow (greaves)

=traer=, to bring, to carry
 =traer á remolque (remolcar)=, to tow, to take in tow
 =trámites (de la ley)=, routine of the law, legal means
 =tranquilo=, quiet, calm
 =transportar=, to transport, to convey
 =tra(n)sporte pagado (franco de porte)=, carriage paid
 =tra(n)sporte seguido, porte pagadero al destino=, carriage forward
 =trapiche=, sugar mill
 =trasmitir=, to convey
 =traspapelado=, mislaid (of a paper)
 =traspaso=, goodwill (of a business)
 =Tratado de arbitraje=, Arbitration Treaty
 =tratar=, to conduct (business), to treat, to try, to endeavour
 =travesía=, journey by sea (crossing)
 =tren=, train
 =trencilla=, braid
 =tribunal=, court
 =trigo=, wheat
 =trilladores=, threshing (machines)
 =trinquete=, foremast
 =tripas de buey=, ox-casings
 =tripulación=, crew
 =triste=, sad
 =trocar=, to exchange
 =tronar=, to thunder
 =tropezar=, to stumble
 =tubo=, pipe
 =tuercas=, nuts (mach.)
 =turba=, crowd (motley)

=U=

=ufano=, proud
 =últimamente=, lately
 =únicamente=, solely, only
 =útil=, useful
 =utilidad=, utility, usefulness, service, profit
 =uvas=, grapes

=V=

=vacío=, empty
 ¡=vale=! farewell!

=tema= (_m._), the exercise
 =tema= (_f._), the fear
 =temporada, estación=, season
 =temporal=, tormenta, storm
 =temporalmente=, temporarily
 =temprano=, early
 =tenazas=, tongs
 =tendero=, shopkeeper
 =tenedores=, forks, holders
 =tener=, to have, to hold
 =tener cuenta=, to pay (to be advantageous)
 =tener en cuenta=, to take into consideration, to bear in mind
 =tercio=, third
 =terciopelo=, velvet
 =terliz=, ticking
 =terreno=, land, estate
 =tesoro=, treasure
 =textil=, textile
 =(la) tez=, complexion
 =tienda=, shop
 =tierno=, tender
 =tijeras=, scissors
 =timbre=, stamp
 =tinta=, ink
 =tintero=, inkstand
 =tío,-a=, uncle, aunt
 =tiro, largura=, length
 =títulos=, bonds
 =tocino=, bacon
 =todavía=, yet, still
 =todo,-a,-os,-as=, all, every
 =tomar=, to take
 =tomar a mal=, to take amiss
 =tomar la delantera=, to take the start on
 =tomar vuelo=, to develop, to increase
 =tonelada=, ton
 =tonto=, simpleton, foolish
 =torcer=, to twist
 =tormenta=, temporal, storm
 =tornillos=, screws
 =torno=, lathe
 =trabajador=, hard-working
 =trabajar=, to work
 =trabajar, ir, á porfía=, to vie with
 =trabajo=, work

=secretario=, secretary
 =sed=, thirst
 =seda=, silk
 =según=, according to
 =seguir=, to continue, to follow
 =seguro=, sure, insurance
 =sellar=, to seal
 =sello=, seal, postage-stamp
 =semana=, week
 =semejante=, similar
 =semestre=, half-year
 =Senado=, Senate
 =señal=, sign, mark
 =sencillo=, plain, simple
 =señor=, gentleman
 =señora=, lady
 =sentir=, to feel, to be sorry
 =ser=, to be
 =(la) serie=, series
 =ser menester=, to be necessary
 =servicio=, service
 =servir=, to serve
 =Setiembre=, September
 =si=, if
 =sí=, oneself
 =sí=, yes
 =silla=, chair
 =siempre= always
 =sierra mecánica=, sawing machine
 =(un) si es no es=, just a little bit, ever so little
 =siguiente=, following
 =simpático=, pleasant, winsome, taking
 =simple=, single, simple, plain
 =sin, sin que=, without
 =sinceridad=, sincerity
 =sincere=, sincere
 =síndico=, trustee
 =sin embargo=, notwithstanding however
 =sin mirar a gastos=, regardless of expense
 =sin novedad=, safely, all well, safe and sound
 =(un) sinnúmero=, a large number, innumerable
 =sin precedente=, unprecedented
 =(los) síntomas=, symptoms
 =sitio=, spot, place
 =sobre=, on, upon

=sobre= (_n._), envelope
 =sobrecargarse=, to overload oneself
 =sobre cubierta=, on deck
 =sobrestadía=, demurrage
 =sobrios=, quiet (colours)
 =socarrón=, sly, cunning
 =sociedad=, society
 =sociedad anónima= _or_ =por acciones=, limited company
 =socio=, partner
 =soda, sosa=, soda
 =sofá=, sofa, couch
 =soga=, rope
 =sol=, sun
 =solamente, sólo=, only (_adv_.)
 =soldado=, soldier
 =soler=, to be wont, to be accustomed to
 =solicitar=, to solicit
 =solidez=, solidity
 =solo=, only (_adj_.)
 =sombrero=, hat
 =sombrero de copa=, silk hat
 =someter=, to submit
 =sonrisa=, smile
 =soplar=, to blow
 =soportar=, to put up with
 =soportes=, bearings
 =sorprendente=, surprising
 =sorpresa=, surprise
 =sosa, soda=, soda
 =sospechar=, to suspect
 =su=, his, her, its, their, your
 =suave=, soft, mellow, gentle
 =(en) subasta=, (by) auction
 =subir=, to go, to come, up
 =subsananar=, to correct
 =suceder=, to happen, to succeed
 =sucursal=, branch house
 =sueldo=, salary, wages
 =suelo=, ground (soil)
 =sueño=, sleep
 =suerte=, fortune, luck
 =sufrimiento=, suffering
 =sufrir=, to suffer
 =sujetapapeles=, paper fasteners
 =suma=, sum, addition

=sumar=, to add
 =suma redonda=, lump sum
 =superficie=, surface
 =suponer=, to suppose
 =suprimir=, to suppress
 =sur, sud=, south
 =surtido=, assortment, selection
 =suspender los pagos=, to stop payments
 =(en) suspense=, (in) abeyance

=T=

=tabacos, cigarros, puros=, cigars
 =tablilla=, board
 =tablón=, plank
 =tacharse=, to blame or censure oneself
 =tacho, paila, pan= (sugar manuf.)
 =tacones=, heels
 =tacos=, cues (billiard)
 =tacto=, feel, touch, tact
 =tal=, such
 =tal cual=, as it is
 =talvez=, perhaps
 =taller=, workshop
 =también=, also, too, as well
 =tambor=, drum (machinery, etc.)
 =tampoco=, neither, either (after _neg_.)
 =tan ... como=, so, as ... as
 =tapete=, carpet, rug
 =tarde=, afternoon, evening, late
 =tardo=, slow
 =tarea=, task
 =tarjeta=, card
 =tasajo=, jerked beef
 =té=, tea
 =tejedor=, weaver
 =tejer=, to weave
 =tejido elástico=, webbing
 =tejidos=, textiles, cloths
 =tela=, cloth
 =telar=, loom
 =telas para trajes (de señora)=, dress goods
 =telas para pantalones=, trouserings
 =telefonar=, to telephone